**Exercise 1: Inventory Management System**

**PROGRAM:**

import java.util.\*;

public class InventorySystem {

    private static Map<Integer, Product> inventory = new HashMap<>();

    private static Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

    public static void addProduct() {

        System.out.print("Enter Product ID: ");

        int id = sc.nextInt();

        sc.nextLine(); // clear buffer

        System.out.print("Enter Product Name: ");

        String name = sc.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter Quantity: ");

        int qty = sc.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter Price: ");

        double price = sc.nextDouble();

        if (!inventory.containsKey(id)) {

            inventory.put(id, new Product(id, name, qty, price));

            System.out.println("Product added.");

        } else {

            System.out.println("Product ID already exists.");

        }

    }

    public static void updateProduct() {

        System.out.print("Enter Product ID to update: ");

        int id = sc.nextInt();

        if (inventory.containsKey(id)) {

            System.out.print("Enter new Quantity: ");

            int qty = sc.nextInt();

            System.out.print("Enter new Price: ");

            double price = sc.nextDouble();

            Product p = inventory.get(id);

            p.quantity = qty;

            p.price = price;

            System.out.println("Product updated.");

        } else {

            System.out.println("Product not found.");

        }

    }

    public static void deleteProduct() {

        System.out.print("Enter Product ID to delete: ");

        int id = sc.nextInt();

        if (inventory.remove(id) != null) {

            System.out.println("Product deleted.");

        } else {

            System.out.println("Product not found.");

        }

    }

    public static void displayInventory() {

        if (inventory.isEmpty()) {

            System.out.println("Inventory is empty.");

        } else {

            System.out.println("Inventory List:");

            for (Product p : inventory.values()) {

                System.out.println(p);

            }

        }

    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        while (true) {

            System.out.println("\n===== Inventory Menu =====");

            System.out.println("1. Add Product");

            System.out.println("2. Update Product");

            System.out.println("3. Delete Product");

            System.out.println("4. View Inventory");

            System.out.println("5. Exit");

            System.out.print("Choose an option: ");

            int choice = sc.nextInt();

            switch (choice) {

                case 1: addProduct(); break;

                case 2: updateProduct(); break;

                case 3: deleteProduct(); break;

                case 4: displayInventory(); break;

                case 5: System.out.println("Exiting..."); return;

                default: System.out.println(" Invalid choice.");

            }

        }

    }

}

class Product {

    int productId;

    String productName;

    int quantity;

    double price;

    public Product(int productId, String productName, int quantity, double price) {

        this.productId = productId;

        this.productName = productName;

        this.quantity = quantity;

        this.price = price;

    }

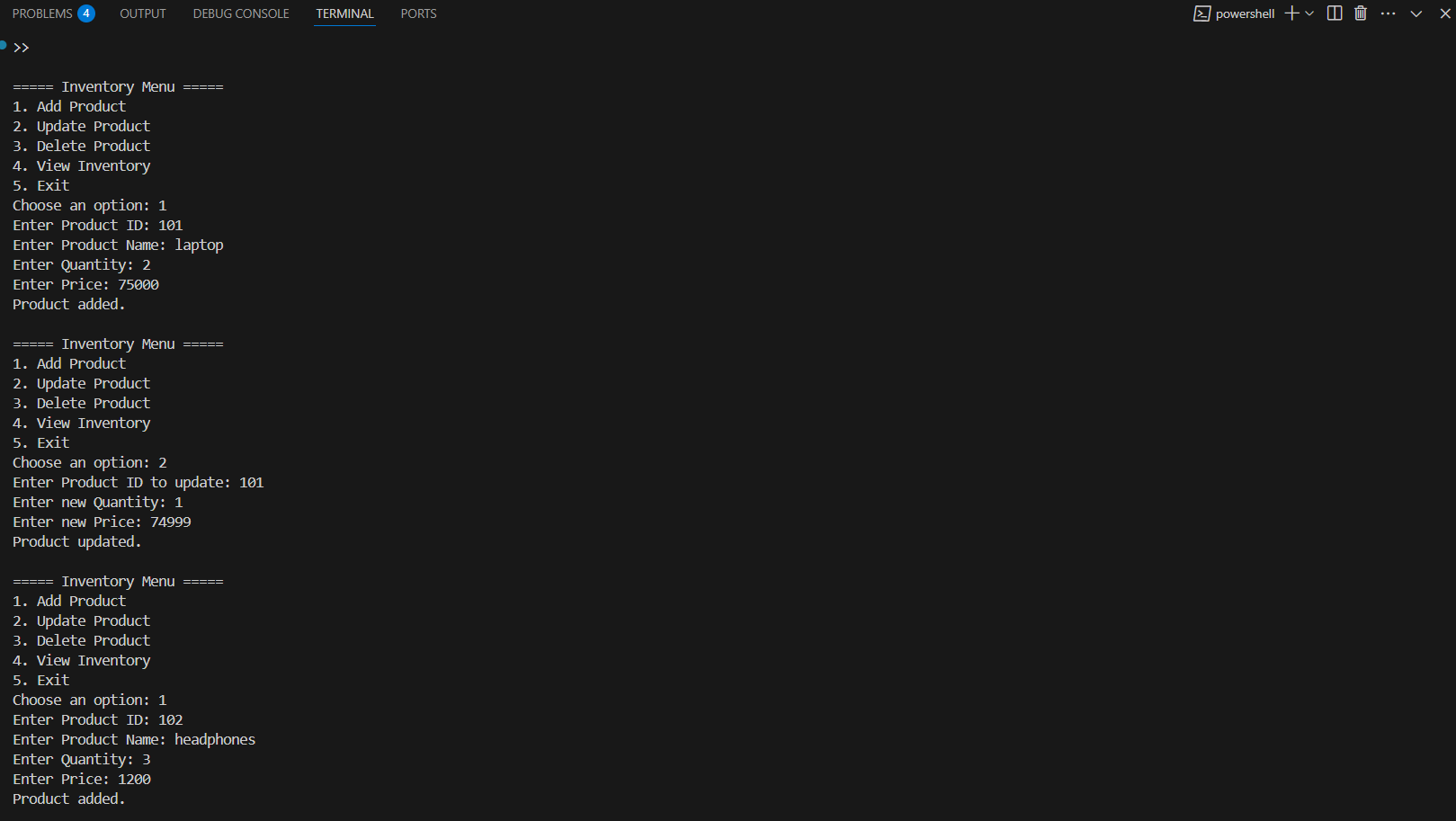
    public String toString() {

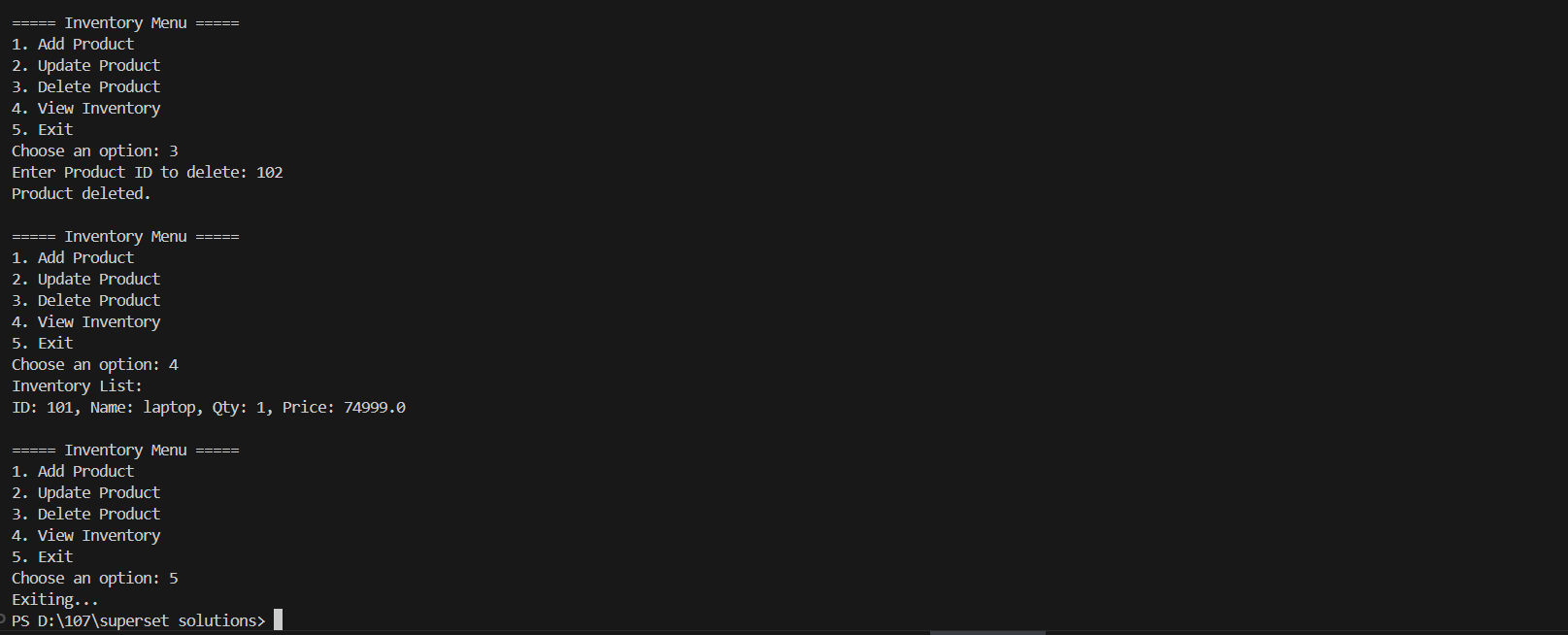
        return "ID: " + productId + ", Name: " + productName + ", Qty: " + quantity + ", Price: " + price;

    }

}

**OUTPUT:**

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**Exercise 2: E-commerce Platform Search Function**

**PROGRAM:**

import java.util.\*;

class Product {

int productId;

String productName;

String category;

public Product(int productId, String productName, String category) {

this.productId = productId;

this.productName = productName;

this.category = category;

}

public String toString() {

return "ID: " + productId + ", Name: " + productName + ", Category: " + category;

}

}

public class ECommerceSearch {

public static Product linearSearch(Product[] products, String targetName) {

for (Product p : products) {

if (p.productName.equalsIgnoreCase(targetName)) {

return p;

}

}

return null;

}

public static Product binarySearch(Product[] products, String targetName) {

Arrays.sort(products, Comparator.comparing(p -> p.productName.toLowerCase()));

int left = 0, right = products.length - 1;

while (left <= right) {

int mid = (left + right) / 2;

int cmp = targetName.compareToIgnoreCase(products[mid].productName);

if (cmp == 0) {

return products[mid];

} else if (cmp < 0) {

right = mid - 1;

} else {

left = mid + 1;

}

}

return null;

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

Product[] products = {

new Product(1, "Laptop", "Electronics"),

new Product(2, "Shoes", "Fashion"),

new Product(3, "Watch", "Accessories"),

new Product(4, "Smartphone", "Electronics"),

new Product(5, "T-shirt", "Fashion")

};

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Enter product name to search (Linear Search): ");

String search1 = sc.nextLine();

Product result1 = linearSearch(products, search1);

if (result1 != null) {

System.out.println("Found using Linear Search: " + result1);

} else {

System.out.println("Product not found using Linear Search.");

}

System.out.print("\nEnter product name to search (Binary Search): ");

String search2 = sc.nextLine();

Product result2 = binarySearch(products, search2);

if (result2 != null) {

System.out.println("Found using Binary Search: " + result2);

} else {

System.out.println("Product not found using Binary Search.");

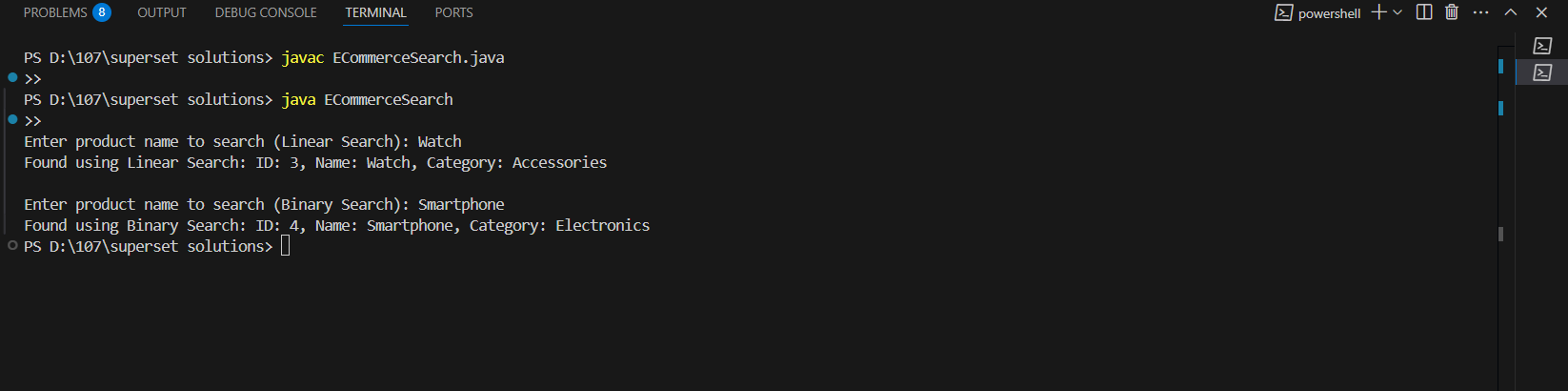
}

sc.close();

}

}

**OUTPUT:**

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**Exercise 3: Sorting Customer Orders**

**PROGRAM:**

import java.util.\*;

class Order {

int orderId;

String customerName;

double totalPrice;

public Order(int orderId, String customerName, double totalPrice) {

this.orderId = orderId;

this.customerName = customerName;

this.totalPrice = totalPrice;

}

public String toString() {

return "Order ID: " + orderId + ", Name: " + customerName + ", Total: " + totalPrice;

}

}

public class OrderSorting {

public static void bubbleSort(Order[] orders) {

int n = orders.length;

for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {

for (int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {

if (orders[j].totalPrice > orders[j + 1].totalPrice) {

Order temp = orders[j];

orders[j] = orders[j + 1];

orders[j + 1] = temp;

}

}

}

}

public static void quickSort(Order[] orders, int low, int high) {

if (low < high) {

int pi = partition(orders, low, high);

quickSort(orders, low, pi - 1);

quickSort(orders, pi + 1, high);

}

}

public static int partition(Order[] orders, int low, int high) {

double pivot = orders[high].totalPrice;

int i = low - 1;

for (int j = low; j < high; j++) {

if (orders[j].totalPrice <= pivot) {

i++;

Order temp = orders[i];

orders[i] = orders[j];

orders[j] = temp;

}

}

Order temp = orders[i + 1];

orders[i + 1] = orders[high];

orders[high] = temp;

return i + 1;

}

public static void displayOrders(Order[] orders) {

for (Order o : orders) {

System.out.println(o);

}

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

Order[] orders = {

new Order(101, "Alice", 2500),

new Order(102, "Bob", 1200),

new Order(103, "Charlie", 4300),

new Order(104, "David", 3100)

};

System.out.println("Original Orders:");

displayOrders(orders);

// Bubble Sort

System.out.println("\nOrders Sorted by Bubble Sort (by totalPrice):");

bubbleSort(orders);

displayOrders(orders);

// Reset original order

orders = new Order[]{

new Order(101, "Alice", 2500),

new Order(102, "Bob", 1200),

new Order(103, "Charlie", 4300),

new Order(104, "David", 3100)

};

// Quick Sort

System.out.println("\nOrders Sorted by Quick Sort (by totalPrice):");

quickSort(orders, 0, orders.length - 1);

displayOrders(orders);

}

}

**OUTPUT:**

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